Design Strategies for Need-Based Internet Web Sites in Counseling and Career Services: Technical Report 28

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Florida State University

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Design of Internet Web Sites

- Resource-Based Web Site
- Need-Based Web Site
Resource-Based Web Sites

- Organized by
  - resources and services available
  - the structure of the organization
- Users select resources, services, or links to meet their needs
Advantages

- Fast access for experienced users
- Low development costs
- Short time required for development
Disadvantages

• Difficulty for novice users in selecting resources, services, and links that meet their needs
  – Assumes ability to link resources & needs
  – Difficult to predict outcomes
  – Uncertainty about when help is needed
  – May lead to random linking & site hopping

• Becoming overwhelmed with options
  – Emphasis on comprehensiveness
Need-Based Web Sites

Three levels

1. Index (home page) list of potential users (audiences)
2. Interactive clarification of needs (simulated conversation with a practitioner)
3. Links to resources and services related to specific needs

Site map and index provides fast access for experienced users
Need-Based Web Sites

• Elements of each link
  – Description (Not actual title)
  – Potential learning outcome
  – Recommendations on the use of resources provided as appropriate

• Number of links limited by working memory requirements and quality
Need-Based Web Sites

• User identifies need - for example
  – beginning student selects a program of study related to interests
  – graduating student identifies employers recruiting for specific occupations

• Resources, services, and links are then related to needs
Aims of the Need-Based Design

• Provide easy access to relevant, high quality links that users understand how to use

• Promote effective use of relevant resources and services rather than promoting comprehensive access to all possible resources and services
Advantages

• Users only view resources and services related to their needs
  – Site appears smaller and easier to navigate
  – Users are less likely to be overwhelmed with information

• Users better understand how to use resources

• Users better understand when assistance is needed
Disadvantages

- Higher development costs
- Long time required for development
- Difficulty in applying the expert knowledge of counselors
Selecting Web Site Design Features to Promote Learning

- Design
- Content
- Navigation
- Evaluation
Design

- Consistency
- Cognitive aspects
- Self-sufficiency
- Accessibility
Design

• Consistency
  • Templates
    – Clarification of audience, clarification of needs, and information delivery
  • Page design
    – Fonts, colors, styles, headers, footers, etc.
Clarification of audience

Welcome to The Career Center!
What brings you here today?

I am a:

Student seeking career, education, or job assistance.

Alumni looking for help with job, education, and career decisions.

Community Member seeking information about career and education choices.

Employer interested in offering career opportunities to FSU students.

Faculty, Staff or Administration member seeking career resources and services.

Family Member wanting to assist in the career process.

Professional delivering career services or creating career resources.
Clarification of audience

I am a:

**Current Student**
Explore majors, occupations and educational options.

**Prospective Student**
Seek more information on my future career choices.
Clarification of needs

Choose or change my major.
Learn what’s involved in choosing a major and what resources are available in The Career Center.

Explore career options & information.
Match majors to occupations and learn what other options and materials are available to assist in career decisions.

Explore education options after graduation.
Obtain the information you need to make a decision about continuing your education.

Find internships, co-ops or other work experience.
Explore internships, co-ops and a variety of programs available for FSU students.

Find a job/interview on campus.
Register for on-campus interviewing, come to Career Workshops, and learn about FSU’s Career Expositions.

Find academic and advising resources on campus.
Learn about academic and advising support services that exist around campus, and find out how to take advantage of them.
Clarification of needs

I am a current student and I want to choose/change my major. I would like to:

Know where to begin. Learn what is involved in choosing a career or major through the Guide to Career-Decision Making.

Visit career-related workshops. Participate in the "Choose a Major" workshops we provide.

Take the "Career Class" at FSU. Learn about an undergraduate course that helps you explore your interests, find majors that might fit you, and develop job search skills.

View the "Career Clock." Read suggestions of where you should be in your academic and career development.

Match FSU majors to occupations. Identify computer, Web, and print-based resources that help you to match FSU majors to occupations.

Explore career options. Gather information about occupations to assist you in choosing a major.

Gain more experience before graduating. Explore opportunities for gaining career experience and discover how to get involved.
I am a current student and I want to choose a major.
Knowing where to begin in Choosing a Major or Career.

Guide to Career Decision Making/Choosing a Major

There are several objectives to consider when trying to choose a major, including knowing about yourself, knowing about your options, knowing how you make decisions and identifying/addressing any barriers to your career decision making. The relationship between these objectives is outlined in the diagram below, known as the Pyramid of Information Processing.

Once you realize you need to make a career decision, the next step is to clarify what you know about yourself and your options. In looking at your self-knowledge it is...
Design (Continued)

• Cognitive aspects
  • Limited demands on memory
    – $7 \pm 2$ options on any page
  • Browsability
    – Grouping and classifying similar information or items
  • Readability
    – Language level appropriate for audiences served
Limited demands on memory
Design (Continued)

• Cognitive aspects (continued)
  • Legibility
    – Font size, type face, colors, etc.
  • Items ordered by developmental sequence or most frequent use
Services for Employers' Facilities

- **Facilities**
  Career Placement Services encourages on-campus interviewing in the Fall (first of October through November) and Spring (first of February through April). Our facilities are located on the fourth floor of the University Center and in Room 233 of the College of Business.

- **Planning And Scheduling Your Visit**
  To review The Career Center's recruitment policies or to discuss your recruitment trip, we encourage you to contact the Associate Director of Career Placement at 850/644-4023. To schedule your interviewing date, please contact our Scheduling Coordinator at 850/644-6493.

- **Information Sessions/Receptions**
  For those employers who wish to schedule information sessions or receptions, our Scheduling Coordinator will make any necessary room arrangements. Please note that audio visual equipment will not always be available. If you need on-campus catering, please contact Marriott Catering at 850/644-2404. For additional advertising, please contact the newspaper, FSView/Florida Flambeau, at 850/574-2500 Extension 204.

- **Seminole Futures Career Expo**
  Seminole Futures is held in September and January and is open to all employers who are interested in recruiting FSU students and alumni through Career Placement Services. Over 200 organizations and approximately 1,500 students participate in this event. This expo is open to all majors. Fall Seminole Futures is typically held the third Friday after classes begin in September from 9:00 AM to 4:00 PM.
Items ordered by developmental sequence or most frequent use

I am a current student and I want to explore Graduate and Professional Education. I want to:

1. **Decide if I should continue my education**
   Understand the steps involved in deciding whether to pursue graduate education.

2. **Search for a degree program and school**
   Identify sources for finding the professional or graduate program or school that fits your needs.

3. **Learn about the application process**
   Identify the steps necessary in applying for graduate school.

4. **Finance my degree**
   Seek information on fellowships, assistantships, loans, grants and scholarships.

5. **View a suggested time line for the graduate process**
   Know where you should be during your last two years as an undergraduate.

6. **Visit the office of graduate studies**
   Apply for graduate school at Florida State, request graduate materials and explore available programs.
Design (Continued)

• Self-sufficiency
  – Page can stand alone if person links from elsewhere

• Accessibility
  – Alternate text tags for persons with visual disabilities
  – Selecting colors for persons with color blindness
Page can stand alone if person links from elsewhere

Choosing an Occupation

Choosing an occupation is an important decision. When making a decision such as this, it is first important to look critically at yourself, and examine your values, interests, and skills. There are many activities available at The Career Center to assist you in this process. See what activities are available for "Looking at You."

Gaining knowledge about occupations is also very important in order for you to determine how well each occupation will fit with your values, interests, and skills. Obtain more information about a particular occupation.

Once you have clarified your self-knowledge and examined potential occupations, it is time to make a decision. A useful tool to assist you in this process is the Guide to Good Decision-Making Exercise available at The Career Center. This guide can help you weigh out your options and choose the best option for you based on your values, interests, and skills, as well as the impact of your decision on yourself, your family, your community, and your culture.

To access these resources or to get assistance deciding which resources would work best for you, come to The Career Center and speak to a Career Advisor.
Alternate text tags for persons with visual disabilities
Content

• Writing for the Web
• Graphics
• Help
• Organizational information
• Time-based features
• Place-based features
Content

• Writing for the Web
  – Info chunking, page length, etc.

• Graphics
  – Related to content, short download time, sensitive to diverse audiences
    • Icons/symbols
    • Photographs

• Help
  – Help information, first time user orientation, how to pop-up window (sequence and use information; circumstances when help is needed)
Writing for the Web

Info chunking, page length, etc.

I am a current student and I need to choose a major:
Guide to Career Decision Making/Choosing a Major

Self-Knowledge:
What kind of activities am I interested in?

Below are activities available at the FSU Career Center to help you in answering this question. You could do one of the activities or all of them. Talk to a Career Advisor for help deciding which activities to complete.

- Complete the Self-Directed Search (SDS).
- Complete the "Career Area Interest Checklist" in the assessments component of the CHOICES computer system to explore occupational and educational options related to your chosen interest areas, or use CHOICES' guided access component which allows you to search for occupations based on your preferred career interest areas.
- Complete the Uniact Interest Inventory in the "Learning About Yourself" module of the DISCOVER computer program.
- Complete the "Self-Assessment" section of SIGI PLUS.
- Complete the Occupational Card Sort.
- Complete the College Majors Card Sort.
- Review the FSU Undergraduate Programs by Holland/SDS Categories to identify FSU programs consistent with your self-assessment.

To access these resources or to get assistance deciding which resources would work best for you, come to The Career Center and speak to a Career Advisor.
Content congruence of photographs

Find job openings for a field of interest.
Identify Career Center resources that list available positions.

Use career guides to assist in the job search.
Read materials on a variety of topics to improve the success of the job hunting process.

Attend Career Center events.
View a calendar of expositions, workshops and other activities that will lead to a more effective job search.

Learn about other methods of job hunting.
Explore additional options for completing a successful job search.

Register for on-campus interviewing.
Take the steps required to participate in on-campus recruitment.

Schedule an interview with an employer.
Access JOBTRAK.com to continue the interview process.
Off-site link icons

“I am a Professional and I want to:

Learn about a career development theory created at FSU.
Read about the cognitive information processing theory of career development.

Develop an undergraduate career course.
Gain useful ideas regarding how to design and structure an undergraduate course in career development/planning.

Design computer applications for career development activities.
Identify innovative ways in which computer applications may be used in career development interventions and research.

Use the Web in career service delivery.
Learn about the use of information and communications technology in the design and delivery of career resources.

Serve as an information resource/networking contact to FSU students.
Learn how to become a participant in the Seminole Connection program.

Recruit candidates for an internship or full-time position.
Obtain information for employers who wish to offer experiential and employment opportunities to FSU students.

“How To” icon
“How To” Pop-Up Window

Seminole Connection
Seminole Connection is a database of alumni and friends of the university who are willing to serve as information resources and networking contacts to FSU students.

Example Uses
As a professional interested in FSU:
- You may elect to be included in the database. In this way you will be assisting FSU students and alumni while simultaneously developing a connection to the university.
- Students and alumni can search the database and may contact you directly for assistance with their individual career development and planning.

How to Use Seminole Connection
1. Complete the on-line registration form, which includes information about your career field, employer, geographic area, industry, and contact information.
2. Indicate the way in which you would like students and alumni to contact you (i.e., e-mail, phone)
3. Respond to students/alumni who contact you at your earliest convenience. Share

Recruit candidates for an internship or full-time position
Obtain information for employers who wish to offer experiential and employment opportunities to FSU students.
Help

Help information

This page contains information on several features and tools that are used within The Career Center Web site. It is intended to help you get the most out of your time with us. Here are a few topics that are covered:

- Tour for First Time Users
- Purpose
- Requirements
- Need-Based Approach
- Home Page
- Calendar of Events
- Symbols
- Breadcrumbs
- Site Map
- Index
- Search
- About us
- FSU Torches

If you have difficulty finding the information that you need, please feel free to contact us.

Purpose
The purpose of this Web site is to provide access to, or information about, the resources and services of The Florida State University Career Center.

^Back to Top
Help feature - First time user orientation

Welcome to a tour of this Web site's features! Along our six stops, you will learn about features you can use to access The Career Center Web site.

Five helpful tools are highlighted in the red circle to the left. These tools include:

1. **Help** - answers to common questions and problems.
2. **About us** - information about The Career Center such as staff, location, hours and phone numbers.
3. **Site map** - overview of the Web site you can use to access resources.
4. **Index** - alphabetical listing of resources on the Web site.
5. **Search** - type in what you're looking for and click "Go".

Tour 1 • 2 • 3 • 4 • 5 • 6 Home
Content (Continued)

• Organizational information
  – About us, privacy policy, contact information

• Time-based features
  – Calendar, what’s new, page modification date

• Place-based features
  – Maps and images of physical environment
About us

I want to learn about The Florida State University Career Center.

Tour the Career Center Web site’s features.
Learn how to find resources and services on this Web site.

Read the mission of The Career Center.
Explore the goals and objectives of service delivery at our organization.

Explore the services provided by the Career Center.
Learn about the four offices of The Career Center, and how each can help in the career planning and development process.

View a list of Career Center staff members and their telephone numbers.
Identify contacts at The Career Center who can help you to make the most of your involvement with our organization.

Find the location and hours of The Career Center.
View the hours of operation and where the different offices are located.

Identify the developers of this site.
Learn who has contributed to the development of this Web site.

Explore the design and development of the Web site.
Learn about the theories and practices that went into the making of The Career Center Web site.
About us: Mission

I want to learn about The Career Center:

Read the mission of The FSU Career Center

The mission of The Career Center is to:

- Provide comprehensive career services
- Train career service practitioners
- Conduct life/career development research
- Disseminate information about life/career services and issues to the university community, the nation, and the world.

The Career Center has creatively developed an effective, collaborative, interdepartmental array of career services for students and other university constituents.

The Career Center is directly involved in instruction and research to support this mission. Although administratively located in Student Affairs, Career Center interventions impact virtually every facet of university life, including new student recruitment, employer/community relations, research, and alumni affairs.
Staff, Fax, and Phone Directory

The Career Center has a large staff of individuals eager to help you in your career development and planning. Please feel free to contact The Career Center with any questions you may have:

Main Number: (850) 644-6431

Career Center Fax: (850) 644-3273

Office of the Director: (850) 644-6491

- Garis, Jeff - Director
- Bryant, Roz - Office Manager
- Collins, Anne - Fiscal Records / Payroll
- Seaver, Ginny - Information Specialist
- Powers, Britton - Technology Coordinator
- Lumsden, Jill - Career Development Coordinator

Information and Career Advising
Curricular-Career Information Service (CCIS): (850) 644-6431

- Lenz, Janet - Associate Director, Advising / Counseling / Prog
- Reed, Corey - Assistant Director, CCIS
- Epstein, Susan - Librarian
About us: Location

The Career Center is located in Building A, Suite 4100 of the University Center. It is open weekdays from 8am to 5pm. View a more detailed list of hours and locations.

Directions from the Airport
Upon leaving Tallahassee Regional Airport take Route 263 (also known as Capital Circle) east to Route 373 (Springhill Road) north to Lake Bradford Road north to Stadium Drive. Left on Stadium Drive, turn right onto Champions Way. The Visitor's Parking is located in front of Building B on your right. The Career Center is located in Building A.

Directions from Interstate 10
Take Exit 28 south on Capital Circle NW to Pensacola Street (Hwy 20). Take a left (west) on Pensacola Street, driving until you see the Stadium. Take a right (south) on Champions Way and park in the Visitor's Parking lot located in front of Building B on the left. The Career Center is located in Building A.

Directions from Apalachee Pkwy (U.S. 27)
Go west on Apalachee Pkwy until Monroe St. Take a left (south) on Monroe Street, and then take a right (west) on Gaines street. Follow Gaines street (which becomes Stadium Drive) until you come to the Stadium. Turn right on Champions Way. The Visitor's Parking is located in front of Building B on the right. The Career Center is located in Building A.
About us: Authorship

Learn who has contributed to the design and development of this Web site.

The prototype design for this site was created by:

Scott Arkin, Darrin Carr, Jill Lumsden (not pictured), Megan Minvielle, Julia Panke, Britton Powers (not pictured), Jim Sampson, and Stacie Vernick

The on-going development of this site reflects contributions from:

Scott Arkin, Tracie Barnard, Roz Bryant, Darrin Carr, Anne Collins, Sean Collins, Debbie Crowder, Mary Douglas, Susan Epstein, Jeff Garis, Janet Lenz, Jill Lumsden, Juliette McDonald, Angie McNeill, Megan Minvielle, James Murray, Julia Panke, Gary Peterson, Britton Powers, Gwen Randolph, Bob Reardon, Corey Reed, Pearly Rosier, Jim Sampson, Ginny Seaver, Stacie Vernick, and Myrna Unger
About us: Design Strategies

Web Site Development

Learn about the concepts, theories, and practices that support The Career Center Web site.

The following strategies were adopted in the design of this site.

- A need-based approach formed the basis for the design of this site. Staff expertise and experience were used to contextualize information for different audiences. Additional information on the need-based approach can be found in model Web site and Integrating Distance Guidance slide shows. For an article describing this approach, see: Sampson, J. P., Jr. (1999). Integrating Internet-based distance guidance with services provided in career centers. The Career Development Quarterly, 47, 243-254.

- No more than about seven information "chunks" were placed on each page. This makes the Web site deeper, which may require more user clicks to access information, but results in less information processing and confusion for the user. A more categorically-organized, deeper site makes it easier for the user to create a simple mental model for navigating and using the site. Content was posted in a manner that assists users in selecting, locating, sequencing, and using our information resources (Sampson, 1999).
  - The selecting process was facilitated by the need-based design of the site, descriptive internal links, and associated learning outcomes.
  - The locating process was facilitated by internal and external links.
About us: Services Provided

I want to learn about The Career Center:

Services provided by The Career Center

The Florida State University Career Center provides four general services:

- Advising and Career Information
- Internship and Cooperative Education
- Employment and Post-Graduate Education
- Technology Research and Development

All are located in the University Center, with additional satellite Placement Offices located in Rovetta Business Building and the College of Engineering.

Advising and Career Information

Provided by the Curricular-Career Information Service (CCIS)

CCIS is a multi-service resource center located on the fourth floor of the University Center, Building A. As the career planning part of The Career Center, CCIS offers a wide variety of career information and programs, as well as a computer lab and audio-visual room. CCIS also houses The Career Center library, and it supports all of the Career Center offices. The library can be of assistance with educational and occupational planning. Books, videotapes, computer-assisted career guidance systems and handouts provide information on choosing a major, career planning or career change, experiential opportunities, resume writing, interviewing, letter writing, the job search, and much more. With assistance from Career Placement Services, the library also maintains extensive job files, which include position openings throughout the
Place-based feature

Advising and Career Information are offered through the Curricular-Career Information Service (CCIS). CCIS contains a wide variety of resources, including:

- Career information files
- Index of library resources
- Graduate school information
- Employer information and job openings
- Books and reference materials
- Audio and video tapes
- Career guidance computer systems

In addition, there are handouts on:

- Choosing a major
- Career decision making
- Resume and letter writing
- Interviewing
- Job hunting

The Career Center is located in Building A, room 4101 of the University Center. When visiting The Career Center, first sign-in at the desk. A Career Advisor will help you as soon as possible.

View a larger map of the Career Center. View pictures of CCIS Office.
Place-based feature
Curricular-Career Information Service Office

When visiting the The Career Center, first come to the Information Desk and sign-in to obtain assistance.

The Reference desk is where you can get assistance in finding books and materials in The Career Center.

Images of physical environment
# Time-based feature

## The Career Center's Calendar of Events

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>1/10/01</td>
<td>10:30am</td>
<td>312 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>1/11/01</td>
<td>1:00pm</td>
<td>314 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resume Writing</td>
<td>1/11/01</td>
<td>3:00pm</td>
<td>312 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resume Critiquing</td>
<td>1/12/01</td>
<td>3:00pm</td>
<td>Career Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>1/17/01</td>
<td>11:00am</td>
<td>312 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resume Writing</td>
<td>1/17/01</td>
<td>2:30pm</td>
<td>312 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>1/18/01</td>
<td>2:00pm</td>
<td>314 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resume Critiquing</td>
<td>1/18/01</td>
<td>3:00pm</td>
<td>312 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>1/19/01</td>
<td>1:00pm</td>
<td>B224 COEng</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>1/22/01</td>
<td>1:30pm</td>
<td>314 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resume Writing</td>
<td>1/22/01</td>
<td>3:30pm</td>
<td>312 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resume Critiquing</td>
<td>1/23/01</td>
<td>1:00pm</td>
<td>Career Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>1/23/01</td>
<td>7:00pm</td>
<td>B226 COEng</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>1/24/01</td>
<td>10:00am</td>
<td>314 Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-op/Internship Exposition</td>
<td>1/25/01</td>
<td>1pm-5pm</td>
<td>Civic Center</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Co-op/Internship Exposition</td>
<td>1/25/01</td>
<td>1pm-5pm</td>
<td>Civic Center</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminole Futures Career Exposition</td>
<td>1/26/01</td>
<td>9am-12noon</td>
<td>Civic Center</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Welcome to The Career Center!
What brings you here today?

I am a:

Student seeking career, education, or job assistance.

Alumni looking for help with job, education, and career decisions.

Community Member seeking information about career and education choices.

Employer interested in offering career opportunities to FSU students.

Faculty, Staff or Administration member seeking career resources and services.

Family Member wanting to assist in the career process.

Professional delivering career services or creating career resources.

What's New:
- 2000-01 Schedule of Events
- Seminole Futures Career Exposition Jan 26
- Co-op/Internship Career Expo Jan 25: Participant List
- Go to JOBTRAK
Privacy Policy

The Career Center’s Approach
The Career Center recognizes your right to privacy. We use security precautions to make sure any information we collect about you remains private. Certain portions of the our Web site (http://www.career.fsu.edu) may require you to sign in or create an account. Due to licensing and other restrictions, the information in these areas is limited only to students of Florida State University and its recruitment and internship partners. Your private information (which may include your name, address, e-mail address, and other resume information) is not shared with any individuals or organizations outside of The Career Center unless you have authorized us to do so via participation in one of our internship or placement programs.

Children Online
In compliance with the Children’s Online Privacy Protection Act of 1998, portions of our site requiring registration should not be used by children under the age of 13 without parental permission. Children should ask parents and guardians before submitting any personal information online. Parents and guardians are encouraged to supervise their children’s online activities. If children will be using the Web unsupervised, parents may wish to consider third-party filtering software designed to provide a child-friendly online environment. Such filtering software may also prevent children from submitting personal information.

Sites We Link To
The Career Center creates links to other Web sites which may help you in exploring career and education options. We are not responsible for the privacy practices of these additional Web sites.

Chat Forums
The Career Center may also occasionally make chat or discussion forum’s available for user services or special topics. Please keep in mind that any information you post to such discussions...
Contact information

The Career Center
Suite A4100, University Center
FSU, Tallahassee, FL 32306-2490
Phone: (850) 644-6431 - Contact Us
Navigation

- Links
- Feedback
- Resource-based tools
Navigation

- **Links**
  - Audience
  - Descriptive labeling
  - Learning outcomes

- **Feedback**
  - Clarification of path chosen
  - Breadcrumbs
Welcome to The Career Center!
What brings you here today?

I am a:

- **Student** seeking career, education, or job assistance.
- **Alumni** looking for help with job, education, and career decisions.
- **Community Member** seeking information about career and education choices.
- **Employer** interested in offering career opportunities to FSU students.
- **Faculty, Staff or Administration member** seeking career resources and services.
- **Family Member** wanting to assist in the career process.
- **Professional** delivering career services or creating career resources.
I am a current student and I want to:

**Choose or change my major.**
Learn what’s involved in choosing a major and what resources are available in The Career Center.

**Explore career options & information.**
Match majors to occupations and learn what other options and materials are available to assist in career decisions.

**Explore education options after graduation.**
Obtain the information you need to make a decision about continuing your education.

**Find internships, co-ops or other work experience.**
Explore internships, co-ops and a variety of programs available for FSU students.

**Find a job/interview on campus.**
Register for on-campus interviewing, come to Career Workshops, and learn about FSU’s Career Expositions.

**Find academic and advising resources on campus.**
Learn about academic and advising support services that exist around campus, and find out how to take advantage of them.
Learning outcomes

I am a current student and I want to:

Choose an area of concentration.
Learn what's involved in choosing a major and what resources are available in The Career Center.

Explore career options & information.
Match majors to occupations and learn what other options and materials are available to assist in career decisions.

Explore education options after graduation.
Obtain the information you need to make a decision about continuing your education.

Find internships, co-ops or other work experience.
Explore internships, co-ops and a variety of programs available for FSU students.

Find a job/interview on campus.
Register for on-campus interviewing, come to Career Workshops, and learn about FSU's Career Expositions.

Find academic and advising resources on campus.
Learn about academic and advising support services that exist around campus, and find out how to take advantage of them.
Clarification of path chosen
Clarification of path chosen

I am a current student and I want to:

Choose a major or a minor.
Learn what's involved in choosing a major and what resources are available in the Career Center.

Explore career options & information.
Match majors to occupations and learn what other options and materials are available to assist in career decisions.

Explore education options after graduation.
Obtain the information you need to make a decision about continuing your education.

Find internships, co-ops or other work experience.
Explore internships, co-ops and a variety of programs available for FSU students.

Find a job/interview on campus.
Register for on-campus interviewing, come to Career Workshops, and learn about FSU's Career Expositions.

Find academic and advising resources on campus.
Learn about academic and advising support services that exist around campus, and find out how to take advantage of them.
I am a current student and I want to choose/change my major. I would like to:

Know where to begin.
Learn what is involved in choosing a career or major through the Guide to Career Decision Making.

Visit Career Center workshops.
Participate in the “Choose a Major” workshops we provide.

Take the "Career Class" at FSU.
Learn about an undergraduate course that helps you explore your interests, find majors that might fit you, and develop job search skills.

View the "Career Clock."
Read suggestions of where you should be in your academic and career development.

Match FSU majors to occupations.
Identify computer, Web, and print-based resources that help you to match FSU majors to occupations.

Explore career options.
Gather information about occupations to assist you in choosing a major.

Gain more experience before graduating.
Explore opportunities for gaining career experience and discover how to get involved.
Tips for A Successful Career Exposition Experience

• Know Your Audience

Knowing the student demographics and population characteristics is important. If you want to know more about the FSU student population, refer to page 16 of this guide or visit our website at www.fsu.edu.

• Send Your Alumni Back to Campus

FSU alumni are proud of their institution and love to return to their alma mater. Alumni who are outstanding communicators are great advertisements for your organization.

• Your Campus Team Should Reflect Organizational Diversity

Homogeneity in a recruiting team may cause suspicion or wariness among students of color. FSU boasts a 24% multicultural student population. Make sure your team sends the right message.

• Staff Your Booth Appropriately—Prepare for the Peaks & Valleys

As you arrive, you will notice students eagerly gathered outside of the Exhibition Hall. Our peak hours are 10:30 am- Noon and 1:00 pm - 3:00 pm. Design an overlapping shift schedule, so there is always adequate staffing at your booth.
Navigation (Continued)

• Resource-based tools
  • Search
  • Site Map
  • Index
Search Results

408 pages found out of 471 searched.

100%  **SDS 3340 Syllabus - FSU Career Center**
Course procedures are then described, including Format, Prerequisites, Performance Contract, Instructors, Grading, Behavior Expectations, Materials, and Textbooks. Introduction to Career Development is a systematically designed course based on the cognitive information processing theory for career problem solving and decision making developed at FSU, and incorporates modularized multi-media instructional materials. The course is designed to inform students about career planning and ...

100%  **Site Index - FSU Career Center**
"What's Involved in Making a Career Decision? The Career Center Suite A4100, University Center FSU, Tallahassee, FL 32306-2490 Phone: (850) 644-6431 - Contact Us Copyright 2000, Florida State University Page Modified September 27, 2000 Privacy Policy and Accessibility Statement Bobby Approved (v 3.2)

99%  **Services Provided - FSU Career Center**
CCIS is a multimedia career resource center located on the fourth floor of the University Center, Building A. As the career planning part of The Career Center, CCIS offers a wide variety of career information and programs, as well as a computer lab and audio-visual room. CCIS also houses The Career Center library, and it supports all of the Career Center offices. Books,
Site Map

Site Map (resource-based)

This site map organizes our Web site's pages by five major areas of service:

- About the Career Center
- Information and Career Advising
- Internship and Cooperative Education
- Employment and Post-Graduate Education
- Research and Development

About the Career Center

Accessibility Statement
Calendar of Events
Career Center Map
Help
Location and Hours
Mission Statement
Privacy Policy
Services Provided
Staff, Fax and Phone Directory
Tour of the Website Features

Information and Career Advising

Assessment Tools
Career Center Workshops
Career Changes within the State University System
Career Classes at FSU
Index (resource-based)
Evaluation

• Usability testing
  – Observation

• Evaluation
  – Perceptions of audiences, staff, stakeholders

• Site design documentation
  – Authorship, design strategies, technical specifications

• Tracking of Web site usage
  – Statistics and patterns
Web Site Designs to Avoid

• A long single list of links and FAQs
  – Overwhelming to use & hard to remember
  – Links should be need-based or categorized

• Home pages with organizational information & slow-loading graphics
  – Good information - bad timing

• Busy pages with little blank space
Web Site Politics

• Control the site - control the service
• Narrow design - expertise of one individual
• Limited collaboration - limited integration
• Web site reflects the organization instead of the individuals served - “My work and my office are important and should be shown on the web site.”
Web Site Design Strategies

• Make the web site an “intelligent” site by incorporating the expertise of the staff as well as delivering information
Web Site Design Strategies

• Use staff experience to visualize what individuals say (or could say) when they enter a service delivery center, and then
  – respond with additional statements to clarify user needs, or
  – link to resources and services that relate to the user needs you have identified
Web Site Design Strategies

• Start web site design by focusing on content, then design web site functioning based on available technical options
• Begin by asking the following questions:
  – Who does (or should) the web site serve?
  – What are the needs of users?
  – What resources are available (or should be available) to meet user needs?
• Then link the needs of various types of users to specific resources
Web Site Design Strategies

• Use a collaborative approach to design rather than delegate it to one staff member, such as a web master -
  – Groups tend to make better decisions, which can result in a more complete and better functioning web site
  – Also, remember the old adage - “people support what they help create.”
Conclusion

- Resources and services should match needs
- Use instructional design to create effective Internet resources
- All staff contribute to design and integration
- Focus on content first and design second
- Staff development and training key to success
- Technology provides an opportunity to examine and enhance current practice
For Additional Information

www.career.fsu.edu/techcenter/

www.career.fsu.edu